

Chapter 21: Discontent and Experimentation

Weakness within the Democracies

Great Britain -

Dole:

Irish Free State:

Northern Ireland:

Statute of Westminster (1931):

France -

Problems in France:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Maginot Line:

The United States -

October 29, 1929:

Herbert Hoover:

Replaced by:

New Deal: plan by Roosevelt that provided...

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Rise of Totalitarian Dictatorships

Characteristics of a Totalitarian State:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

Alexander III: Russian czar who attempted to...

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Pogroms:

Mensheviks:

Bolsheviks:

Steps to Russian Revolution:

1. Russo-Japanese War:
2. Bloody Sunday:
3. October Manifesto:

Rasputin:

Alexander Kerensky:

Vladimir Lenin:

Causes for Lenin's takeover:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Leon Trotsky:

USSR:

War communism:

New Economic Policy:

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Joseph Stalin:

Five-Year Plans:

Purges:

Comintern:

Fascism:

Nazism:

Causes for Mussolini's Rise to Power:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Il Duce:

Autarky:

Lateran Treaties:

Reichstag:

Adolf Hitler's hallmarks:

1. Storm troopers –
2. *Mein Kampf* –
3. Autobahnen –

Became dictator:

Heinrich Himmler:

Four-Year Plan:

Hitler's Rise to Power:

- 1.
- 2.

3.

4.

5.

Chapter 22: The Second Great War

Global Tension

Japan:

Sun Yat-Sen:

Replaced by: Chiang Kai-shek –

Mao Zedong:

Chinese Civil War:

Mussolini:

Sanctions:

Third Reich:

Lebensraum:

Rome-Berlin Axis:

Anti-Comintern Pact:

Axis Powers:

Allies:

Francisco Franco:

“Dress rehearsal”:

Hitler’s first acquisition:

Hitler’s second acquisition:

Neville Chamberlain:

Munich Conference:

Appeasement:

Chamberlain believed:

Pact of Steel:

Global Conflict

September 1, 1939:

Panzer:

Luftwaffe:

Blitzkrieg:

Sitzkrieg:

Fifth columnist:

Vidkun Quisling:

Maginot Line:

Sight of German attack on France:

Miracle at Dunkirk:

Henri Petain:

Charles de Gaulle:

General Erwin Rommel:

Winston Churchill:

RAF:

Churchill stated of the RAF: "Never in the field of human conflict was so much owed by so many to so few."

America's stand:

Lend-Lease Act:

Why German invasion of Russia failed:

- 1.
- 2.
3. Russians followed a scorched-earth policy –

Hideki Tojo:

December 7, 1941:

President Roosevelt said:

Allied Advances

Bernard L. Montgomery:

Aided by:

Big Three:

Yalta Conference:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Operation Overlord:

D-Day:

Prolonged war:

Philippines

General Douglas MacArthur:

Island-Hopping Campaign:

Kamikaze:

Iwo Jima and Okinawa:

Finishing Off Germany

Battle of the Bulge:

Fulfilled promise to Russia:

May 8, 1945:

Roosevelt's replacement:

First bomb dropped at:

Winston Churchill's replacement:

September 2, 1945:

United Nations:

Globalism:

United Nations' Success:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Problems with the United Nations:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.