

## Chapter 15: Age of Reason

### Scientific Discoveries

Scientific method:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

Nicolaus Copernicus:

Galileo Galilei:

Isaac Newton:

### Intellectual Attitudes

Enlightenment:

Rationalism:

Inductive method:

Deductive method:

Pantheism:

Empiricism:

*Philosophes:*

Montesquieu:

Encyclopedie:

The Social Contract:

Deists:

## **Chapter 16: Attempts at Liberty**

### **American Struggle to Preserve Liberty**

American vs. French Revolution:

AR –

FR –

### **America Revolution**

Pilgrims:

Mayflower Compact:

Future of America:

Diversity resulted in:

British restrictions on the colonies:

American response:

George III:

Start of War:

Attitude toward War:

Freedom claimed:

Leader of the Americans:

Turning point in the war:

Federalism:

Popular sovereignty:

### **French Destruction of the Old Regime**

Old Regime:

#### **Reasons for French Discontent:**

1.

First Estate:

Second Estate:

Third Estate:

Corvee:

2.

King Louis XVI:

3.

Taxes Imposed by the French Government:

1. Taille:

2. Capitation:

3. Vingtieme:

Exemptions:

Despite this:

Solution:

Cahiers:

Their response:

1.

2.

3.

4.

National Assembly:

Tennis Court Oath:

The Storming of the Bastille:

Declaration of the Rights of Man:

**The End of Louis XVI**

Civil Constitution of the Clergy:

Jacobins:

1.

2.

3.

San-culottes:

1792-1815:

Brunswick Manifesto:

September 22, 1792:

**The Reign of Terror:**

Guillotine:

Committee of Public Safety:

Levee en masse:

Robespierre vs. Danton:

**The Napoleonic Era:**

Napoleon Bonaparte:

Coup d'etat:

First Consul:

**Napoleon's Achievements**

- 1.
- 2.
3. Code Napoleon:
- 4.

Continental System:

Austerlitz:

**Steps to Napoleon's Defeat:**

1.

2.

Russian leader:

Scorched-earth policy:

3.

Result:

Waterloo:

Victor:

Napoleon's punishment:



## Chapter 17: Reaction and Revolution

### Search for Stability

Nations of the Grand Alliance:

Congress of Vienna:

Leading figure:

Reactionary:

Additional major figure:

**Goals:**

1.

Indemnities:

2. Restoration of Legitimate rulers –

3.

4.

Quadruple Alliance:

Concert of Europe:

**Early Problems:**

- 1.
- 2.
3. Monroe Doctrine:
- 4.

**New Phases of Revolution: Rebellion Against the Old Order**

Liberalism:

Nationalism:

French Revolutions:

July Revolution:

Treaty of London:

Revolution of 1848:

Universal manhood suffrage:

Louis Napoleon:

Franz Joseph I:

## **Triumph of Nationalism**

### **German Unification**

Otto von Bismarck:

Realpolitik:

Went to war with:

Dual Monarchy:

Alexander II of Russia: