

## Chapter 13: Exploration and Discovery

### Preparation for Discovery

#### Motives for Exploration:

1.

#### Problems for Traders:

Marco Polo:

2.

3.

4.

Prester John:

5.

**New Tools for Navigation:**

1.

2.

Latitude:

3.

Caravel:

**Process of Discovery**

**Portuguese & Spanish Explorers:**

- Prince Henry the Navigator:
  
- Bartolemeu Dias:
  
- Vasco de Gama:
  
- Christopher Columbus:

Line of Demarcation:

- Ferdinand Magellan:

### **Parallel to Discovery: The Commercial Revolution**

The Commercial Revolution:

Merchantilism:

Capitalism:

Joint-stock company:

Capital:

Dividends:

Example:

Underwriter:

## **Chapter 14: The Pursuit of Power**

### **Power of Kings: Absolute or Restrained**

Absolute:

#### **How Kings Increased their Authority:**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

The Kings' Claim to Authority:

### **Absolutism Defeated in England**

English kings stopped by:

Family line:

James I:

1611:

Charles I:

**English Civil War:**

Initial cause:

Cavaliers:

Roundheads:

Result:

Oliver Cromwell:

**The Restoration:**

James II:

**The Glorious Revolution:**

William & Mary:

Bill of Rights:

Act of Settlement:

George I:

John Milton:

**Balance of power:**

Treaty of Utrecht:

1.

2.

3.

Pragmatic Sanction:

Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle:

**The Seven Years War:**

Diplomatic Revolution:

William Pitt the Elder: